

KISSsoft evaluation

File

Name : Unnamed  
Changed by: J on: 25.01.2019 at: 22:21:29

**Important hint: At least one warning has occurred during the calculation:**

1-> Profile modification:

The value for the tip relief is probably too small!

Change the type of profile modification in the dialog 'Define details of strength' to "without (only running-in)" or to "without (no running-in value)".

(In the 'System data' tab, in the 'Strength details' window.)

2-> For internal gears and racks

the use of method B with tooth form factor YF method C is suggested!

## CALCULATION OF A CYLINDRICAL SPUR GEAR PAIR

Drawing or article number:

Gear 1: PlanetGear2(Planet2Ring)

Gear 2: RingGear(Planet2Ring)

Calculation method DIN 3990:1987 Method B

During calculation, the system takes into account the fact that this gear is a planet gear:

		2	
Speed planet carrier (1/min)	[nSteg]	-6.2	
Absolute speed (1/min)	[n]	27.6	-7.8

----- GEAR 1 ----- GEAR 2 --

Power (W)	[P]	174.537	
Speed (1/min)	[n]	33.8	9.5
Torque (Nm)	[T]	49.2	175.4
Application factor	[KA]		1.25
Required service life (h)	[H]	2000.00	
Gear driving (+) / driven (-)		+	-
Working flank gear 1: Left flank			
Sense of rotation gear 1 clockwise			

### 1. TOOTH GEOMETRY AND MATERIAL

(geometry calculation according to DIN 3960:1987)

		----- GEAR 1 ----- GEAR 2 --
Center distance (mm)	[a]	-22.805
Center distance tolerance	ISO 286:2010 Measure js7	
Normal module (mm)	[mn]	1.1000
Pressure angle at normal section (°)	[alfn]	20.0000
Helix angle at reference circle (°)	[beta]	0.0000

Number of teeth	[z]	16	-57
Facewidth (mm)	[b]	15.00	15.00
Hand of gear		Spur gear	
Accuracy grade	[Q-DIN 3961:1978]	6	6
Inner diameter (mm)	[di]	11.00	
External diameter (mm)	[di]		80.00
Inner diameter of gear rim (mm)	[dbi]	0.00	
Outer diameter of gear rim (mm)	[dbi]		0.00

#### Material

Gear 1: Steel, Grade 3, HRC58-64(AGMA), Case-carburized steel, case-hardened  
AGMA 2001-C95

Gear 2: Steel, Grade 3, HRC58-64(AGMA), Case-carburized steel, case-hardened  
AGMA 2001-C95

		----- GEAR 1 -----	GEAR 2 --
Surface hardness		HRC 60	HRC 60
Fatigue strength. tooth root stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[σFlim]	515.00	515.00
Fatigue strength for Hertzian pressure (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[σHlim]	1895.00	1895.00
Tensile strength (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[σB]	1035.00	1035.00
Yield point (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[σS]	887.00	887.00
Young's modulus (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[E]	206843	206843
Poisson's ratio	[ν]	0.300	0.300
Roughness average value DS, flank (μm)	[RAH]	0.63	0.63
Roughness average value DS, root (μm)	[RAF]	2.40	2.40
Mean roughness height, Rz, flank (μm)	[RZH]	5.00	5.00
Mean roughness height, Rz, root (μm)	[RZF]	16.00	16.00

#### Gear reference profile 1 :

Reference profile 1.25 / 0.38 / 1.0 ISO 53:1998 Profil A

Dedendum coefficient	[hfP*]	1.250
Root radius factor	[rhofP*]	0.380 (rhofPmax*=0.472)
Addendum coefficient	[haP*]	1.000
Tip radius factor	[rhoaP*]	0.000
Protuberance height coefficient	[hprP*]	0.000
Protuberance angle	[alfprP]	0.000
Tip form height coefficient	[hFaP*]	0.000
Ramp angle	[alfKP]	0.000

not topping

#### Gear reference profile 2 :

Reference profile 1.25 / 0.38 / 1.0 ISO 53:1998 Profil A

Dedendum coefficient	[hfP*]	1.250
Root radius factor	[rhofP*]	0.380 (rhofPmax*=0.472)
Addendum coefficient	[haP*]	1.000
Tip radius factor	[rhoaP*]	0.000
Protuberance height coefficient	[hprP*]	0.000
Protuberance angle	[alfprP]	0.000
Tip form height coefficient	[hFaP*]	0.000
Ramp angle	[alfKP]	0.000

not topping

#### Summary of reference profile gears:

Dedendum reference profile	[hfP*]	1.250	1.250
Tooth root radius Refer. profile	[rofP*]	0.380	0.380
Addendum Reference profile	[haP*]	1.000	1.000
Protuberance height coefficient	[hprP*]	0.000	0.000
Protuberance angle (°)	[alfprP]	0.000	0.000

Tip form height coefficient	[hFaP*]	0.000	0.000
Ramp angle (°)	[alfKP]	0.000	0.000

Type of profile modification: for high load capacity gearboxes

Tip relief (µm)	[Ca]	0.0	0.0
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Lubrication type Oil bath lubrication

Type of oil Oil: ISO-VG 220

Lubricant base Mineral-oil base

Kinem. viscosity oil at 40 °C (mm²/s)	[nu40]	220.00	
Kinem. viscosity oil at 100 °C (mm²/s)	[nu100]	17.50	
Specific density at 15 °C (kg/dm³)	[roOil]	0.895	
Oil temperature (°C)	[TS]	70.000	

----- GEAR 1 ----- GEAR 2 --

Overall transmission ratio	[itot]	3.563	
Gear ratio	[u]	-3.563	
Transverse module (mm)	[mt]	1.100	
Pressure angle at pitch circle (°)	[alft]	20.000	
Working transverse pressure angle (°)	[alfwt]	21.691	
	[alfwt.e/i]	21.624 / 21.757	
Working pressure angle at normal section (°)	[alfwn]	21.691	
Helix angle at operating pitch circle (°)	[betaw]	0.000	
Base helix angle (°)	[betab]	0.000	
Reference center distance (mm)	[ad]	-22.550	
Sum of profile shift coefficients	[Summexi]	-0.2412	
Profile shift coefficient	[x]	0.3098	-0.5510
Tooth thickness (Arc) (module) (module)	[sn*]	1.7963	1.1697
Tip alteration (mm)	[k*mn]	0.010	0.000
Reference diameter (mm)	[d]	17.600	-62.700
Base diameter (mm)	[db]	16.539	-58.919
Tip diameter (mm)	[da]	20.502	-61.712
(mm)	[da.e/i]	20.502 / 20.492	-61.712 / -61.722
Tip diameter allowances (mm)	[Ada.e/i]	0.000 / -0.010	0.000 / -0.010
Tip form diameter (mm)	[dFa]	20.502	-61.712
(mm)	[dFa.e/i]	20.502 / 20.492	-61.712 / -61.722
Active tip diameter (mm)	[dNa]	20.502	-61.712
Active tip diameter (mm)	[dNa.e/i]	20.502 / 20.492	-61.712 / -61.722
Operating pitch diameter (mm)	[dw]	17.799	-63.409
(mm)	[dw.e/i]	17.791 / 17.807	-63.379 / -63.438
Root diameter (mm)	[df]	15.532	-66.662
Generating Profile shift coefficient	[xE.e/i]	0.2424 / 0.2049	-0.6384 / -0.6884
Manufactured root diameter with xE (mm)	[df.e/i]	15.383 / 15.301	-66.855 / -66.964
Theoretical tip clearance (mm)	[c]	0.275	0.285
Effective tip clearance (mm)	[c.e/i]	0.442 / 0.361	0.416 / 0.349
Active root diameter (mm)	[dNf]	16.606	-65.657
(mm)	[dNf.e/i]	16.615 / 16.601	-65.624 / -65.682
Root form diameter (mm)	[dFf]	16.614	-66.242
(mm)	[dFf.e/i]	16.578 / 16.563	-66.392 / -66.475

Internal tooththing: Calculation dFf with pinion type cutter (z0=

37, x0= 0.000)

Reserve (dNf-dFf)/2 (mm)	[cF.e/i]	0.026 / 0.012	0.425 / 0.355
Addendum (mm)	[ha=mn*(haP*+x+k)]	1.451	0.494
(mm)	[ha.e/i]	1.451 / 1.446	0.494 / 0.489
Dedendum (mm)	[hf=mn*(hfP*-x)]	1.034	1.981
(mm)	[hf.e/i]	1.108 / 1.150	2.077 / 2.132
Roll angle at dFa (°)	[xsi_dFa.e/i]	41.973 / 41.914	17.851 / 17.884

Roll angle to dNa (°)	[xsi_dNa.e/i]	41.973 /	41.914	17.851 /	17.884
Roll angle to dNf (°)	[xsi_dNf.e/i]	5.509 /	4.999	28.103 /	28.230
Roll angle at dFf (°)	[xsi_dFf.e/i]	3.972 /	3.137	29.759 /	29.935
Tooth height (mm)	[h]	2.485		2.475	
Virtual gear no. of teeth	[zn]	16.000		-57.000	
Normal tooth thickness at tip circle (mm)	[san]	0.551		0.935	
(mm)	[san.e/i]	0.495 /	0.453	0.869 /	0.827
Normal tooth thickness on tip form circle (mm)	[sFan]	0.551		0.935	
(mm)	[sFan.e/i]	0.495 /	0.453	0.869 /	0.827
Normal space width at root circle (mm)	[efn]	0.000		0.468	
(mm)	[efn.e/i]	0.000 /	0.000	0.441 /	0.425
Max. sliding velocity at tip (m/s)	[vga]	0.007		0.006	
Specific sliding at the tip	[zetaa]	0.329		0.709	
Specific sliding at the root	[zetaf]	-2.436		-0.490	
Mean specific sliding	[zetam]		0.511		
Sliding factor on tip	[Kga]	0.224		0.205	
Sliding factor on root	[Kgf]	-0.205		-0.224	
Pitch on reference circle (mm)	[pt]		3.456		
Base pitch (mm)	[pbt]		3.247		
Transverse pitch on contact-path (mm)	[pet]		3.247		
Length of path of contact (mm)	[ga, e/i]	5.308 (	5.336 /	5.254)	
Length T1-A, T2-A (mm)	[T1A, T2A]	0.750(	0.721/	0.795)	-9.178( -9.178/ -9.195)
Length T1-B (mm)	[T1B, T2B]	2.810(	2.810/	2.802)	-11.239( -11.267/ -11.202)
Length T1-C (mm)	[T1C, T2C]	3.289(	3.300/	3.278)	-11.718( -11.757/ -11.678)
Length T1-D (mm)	[T1D, T2D]	3.997(	3.969/	4.042)	-12.426( -12.426/ -12.443)
Length T1-E (mm)	[T1E, T2E]	6.058(	6.058/	6.049)	-14.486( -14.515/ -14.450)
Length T1-T2 (mm)	[T1T2]		-8.429 (	-8.457 /	-8.400)
Diameter of single contact point B (mm)	[d-B]	17.468(	17.468/	17.462)	-63.061( -63.081/ -63.035)
Diameter of single contact point D (mm)	[d-D]	18.369(	18.345/	18.409)	-63.945( -63.945/ -63.958)
Addendum contact ratio	[eps]	0.853(	0.849/	0.853)	0.782( 0.794/ 0.765)
Minimal length of contact line (mm)	[Lmin]		15.000		
Transverse contact ratio	[eps_a]		1.635		
Transverse contact ratio with allowances	[eps_a.e/m/i]		1.643 /	1.631 /	1.618
Overlap ratio	[eps_b]		0.000		
Total contact ratio	[eps_g]		1.635		
Total contact ratio with allowances	[eps_g.e/m/i]		1.643 /	1.631 /	1.618

## 2. FACTORS OF GENERAL INFLUENCE

		----- GEAR 1 -----	GEAR 2 --
Nominal circum. force at pitch circle (N)	[Ft]	5596.4	
Axial force (N)	[Fa]	0.0	
Radial force (N)	[Fr]	2036.9	
Normal force (N)	[Fnorm]	5955.5	
Nominal circumferential force per mm (N/mm)	[w]	373.09	
Only as information: Forces at operating pitch circle:			
Nominal circumferential force (N)	[Ftw]	5533.8	
Axial force (N)	[Faw]	0.0	
Radial force (N)	[Frw]	2201.2	
Circumferential speed reference circle (m/s)	[v]	0.03	
Circumferential speed operating pitch circle (m/s)	[v(dw)]	0.03	
Running-in value (µm)	[yp]	0.5	
Running-in value (µm)	[yf]	0.4	
Correction factor	[CM]	0.800	
Gear blank factor	[CR, bs/b, sr/mn]	0.812	(0.250, 1.955)

Basic rack factor	[CBS]	0.975	
Material coefficient	[E/Est]	1.004	
Singular tooth stiffness (N/mm/μm)	[c']	11.601	
Meshing stiffness (N/mm/μm)	[cg]	17.122	
Reduced mass (kg/mm)	[mRed]	0.00097	
Resonance speed (min-1)	[nE1]	79168	
Resonance ratio (-)	[N]	0.000	
Subcritical range			
Bearing distance l of pinion shaft (mm)	[l]	30.000	
Distance s of pinion shaft (mm)	[s]	3.000	
Outside diameter of pinion shaft (mm)	[dsh]	14.080	
Load according to Figure 6.8, DIN 3990-1:1987 [-]	4		
(0:6.8a, 1:6.8b, 2:6.8c, 3:6.8d, 4:6.8e)			
Coefficient K' according to Figure 6.8, DIN 3990-1:1987 [K']	-0.60		
With support effect			
Tooth trace deviation (active) (μm)	[Fby]	3.40	
from deformation of shaft (μm)	[fsh*B1]	2.24	
(fsh (μm) = 4.48, B1= 0.50, fHb5 (μm) = 6.00)			
Tooth trace: width-crowned [Cbeta = 0.5*(fma+fsh)]			
Position of Contact pattern: favorable			
from production tolerances (μm)	[fma*B2]	4.00	
(B2= 0.50)			
Tooth trace deviation, theoretical (μm)	[Fbx]	4.00	
Running-in value (μm)	[yb]	0.60	
Dynamic factor			
	[KV]	1.000	
Face load factor - flank			
	[KHb]	1.062	
- Tooth root	[KFb]	1.052	
- Scuffing	[KBb]	1.062	
User specified factor KHa:			
Transverse load factor - flank			
	[KHa]	1.000	
- Tooth root	[KFα]	1.000	
- Scuffing	[KBα]	1.000	
Helical load factor scuffing			
	[Kbg]	1.000	
Number of load cycles (in mio.)	[NL]	4.061	3.420

### 3. TOOTH ROOT STRENGTH

Calculation of Tooth form coefficients according method: B

		----- GEAR 1 -----	GEAR 2 --
Calculated with manufacturing profile shift	[xE.e]	0.2424	-0.6384
Tooth form factor	[YF]	1.38	0.90
Stress correction factor	[YS]	2.01	2.75
Load application angle (°)	[alfFen]	20.58	20.00
Bending moment arm (mm)	[hF]	1.04	1.25
Tooth thickness at root (mm)	[sFn]	2.22	3.03
Tooth root radius (mm)	[roF]	0.55	0.42
(hF* = 0.944/ 1.139 sFn* = 2.018/ 2.756 roF* = 0.499/ 0.380)			
(den (mm) = 18.369/ -63.061 dsFn(mm) = 15.748/ 0.000 alfsFn(°) = 30.00/ 30.00 qs = 2.022/ 3.626)			

Contact ratio factor	[Yeps]	1.000
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Helix angle factor	[Ybet]	1.000	
Effective facewidth (mm)	[beff]	15.00	15.00
Nominal stress at tooth root (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigF0]	944.72	839.21
Tooth root stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigF]	1242.02	1103.30
Permissible bending stress at root of Test-gear			
Notch sensitivity factor	[YdrelT]	0.995	1.010
Surface factor	[YRrelT]	0.972	0.972
size factor (Tooth root)	[YX]	1.000	1.000
Finite life factor	[YNT]	1.000	1.000
	[YdrelT*YRrelT*YX*YNT]	0.967	0.981
Alternating bending factor (mean stress influence coefficient)	[YM]	1.000	1.000
Load on left / right flank (%):	100.0, 0.0	100.0, 0.0	
Stress correction factor	[Yst]	2.00	
Yst*sigFlim (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigFE]	1030.00	1030.00
Permissible tooth root stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigFP=sigFG/SFmin]	711.56	721.91
Limit strength tooth root (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigFG]	996.18	1010.67
Required safety	[SFmin]	1.40	1.40
Safety for tooth root stress	[SF=sigFG/sigF]	0.80	0.92
Transmittable power (W)	[WRating]	99.99	114.20

#### 4. SAFETY AGAINST PITTING (TOOTH FLANK)

		----- GEAR 1 -----	GEAR 2 --
Zone factor	[ZH]		2.386
Elasticity factor ( $\sqrt{N/mm^2}$ )	[ZE]		190.200
Contact ratio factor	[Zeps]		0.888
Helix angle factor	[Zbet]		1.000
Effective facewidth (mm)	[beff]		15.00
Nominal contact stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigH0]		1573.71
Contact stress at operating pitch circle (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigHw]		1813.66
Single tooth contact factor	[ZB,ZD]	1.10	1.00
Contact stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigHB, sigHD]	2003.43	1813.66
Lubrication coefficient at NL	[ZL]	1.012	1.011
Speed coefficient at NL	[ZV]	0.960	0.962
Roughness coefficient at NL	[ZR]	0.962	0.964
Material pairing coefficient at NL	[ZW]	1.000	1.000
Finite life factor	[ZNT]	1.209	1.225
	[ZL*ZV*ZR*ZNT]	1.130	1.149
Limited pitting is permitted:	No		
Size factor (flank)	[ZX]	1.000	1.000
Permissible contact stress (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigHP=sigHG/SHmin]	2142.00	2176.82
Pitting stress limit (N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	[sigHG]	2142.00	2176.82
Required safety	[SHmin]	1.00	1.00
Safety factor for contact stress at operating pitch circle			
	[SHw]	1.18	1.20
Safety for stress at single tooth contact	[SHBD=sigHG/sigHBD]	1.07	1.20
(Safety regarding transmittable torque)	[(SHBD)^2]	1.14	1.44
Transmittable power (W)	[WRating]	199.52	251.43

#### 4b. MICROPITTING ACCORDING TO ISO/TR 15144-1:2014

Calculation did not run. (Lubricant: Load stage micropitting test is unknown.)

## 5. SCUFFING LOAD CAPACITY

Calculation method according to DIN 3990:1987

Lubrication coefficient (for lubrication type)	[XS]	1.000	
Scuffing test and load stage	[FZGtest]	FZG - Test A / 8.3 / 90 (ISO 14635 - 1)	12
Relative structure coefficient (Scuffing)	[XWrelT]	1.000	
Thermal contact factor (N/mm/s <sup>0.5</sup> /K)	[BM]	13.780	13.780
Relevant tip relief (µm)	[Ca]	0.00	0.00
Optimal tip relief (µm)	[Ceff]	40.20	
Ca taken as optimal in the calculation (0=no, 1=yes)		0	0
Effective facewidth (mm)	[beff]	15.000	
Applicable circumferential force/facewidth (N/mm)	[wBt]	495.537	
Angle factor (ε1:0.853, ε2:0.782)	[Xalfbet]	1.002	
Flash temperature-criteria			
Tooth mass temperature (°C) (theMB = theoil + XS*0.47*theflamax)	[theMB]	76.06	
Maximum flash temperature (°C)	[theflamax]	12.89	
Scuffing temperature (°C)	[theS]	408.58	
Coordinate gamma (point of highest temp.) [Gamma.A]=-0.772 [Gamma.E]=0.842	[Gamma]	-0.524	
Highest contact temp. (°C)	[theB]	88.95	
Flash factor (°K*N <sup>-0.75</sup> *s <sup>0.5</sup> *m <sup>-0.5</sup> *mm)	[XM]	50.109	
Geometry factor	[XB]	0.174	
Load sharing factor	[XGam]	0.340	
Dynamic viscosity (mPa*s)	[etaM]	33.04 ( 70.0 °C)	
Coefficient of friction	[mym]	0.512	
Required safety	[SBmin]	2.000	
Safety factor for scuffing (flash temperature)	[SB]	17.860	
Integral temperature-criteria			
Tooth mass temperature (°C) (theMC = theoil + XS*0.70*theflaint)	[theMC]	73.08	
Mean flash temperature (°C)	[theflaint]	4.40	
Integral scuffing temperature (°C)	[theSint]	408.58	
Flash factor (°K*N <sup>-0.75</sup> *s <sup>0.5</sup> *m <sup>-0.5</sup> *mm)	[XM]	50.109	
Contact ratio factor	[Xeps]	0.250	
Dynamic viscosity (mPa*s)	[etaOil]	41.90 ( 70.0 °C)	
Mean coefficient of friction	[mym]	0.348	
Geometry factor	[XBE]	0.119	
Meshing factor	[XQ]	1.000	
Tip relief factor	[XCa]	1.000	
Integral tooth flank temperature (°C)	[theint]	79.68	
Required safety	[SSmin]	1.800	
Safety factor for scuffing (intg.-temp.)	[SSint]	5.128	
Safety referring to transmittable torque	[SSL]	34.966	

## 6. MEASUREMENTS FOR TOOTH THICKNESS

----- Gear 1 ----- Gear 2 --

Tooth thickness deviation

DIN 3967 cd25 DIN 3967 cd25

Tooth thickness allowance (normal section) (mm)	[As.e/i]	-0.054 / -0.084	-0.070 / -0.110
Number of teeth spanned (Internal toothing: k = (Measurement gap number)	[k]	3.000	-8.000
Base tangent length (no backlash) (mm)	[Wk]	8.598	-25.648
Actual base tangent length ('span') (mm)	[Wk.e/i]	8.547 / 8.519	-25.714 / -25.751
(mm)	[ΔWk.e/i]	-0.051 / -0.079	-0.066 / -0.103
Diameter of measuring circle (mm)	[dMWk.m]	18.610	-64.293
Theoretical diameter of ball/pin (mm)	[DM]	2.128	1.856
Effective diameter of ball/pin (mm)	[DMeff]	2.500	2.000
Radial single-ball measurement backlash free (mm)	[MrK]	11.238	-30.406
Radial single-ball measurement (mm)	[MrK.e/i]	11.192 / 11.167	-30.499 / -30.552
Diameter of measuring circle (mm)	[dMMr.m]	18.592	-63.791
Diametral measurement over two balls without clearance (mm)	[MdK]	22.475	-60.787
Diametral two ball measure (mm)	[MdK.e/i]	22.384 / 22.334	-60.975 / -61.080
Diametral measurement over pins without clearance (mm)	[MdR]	22.475	-60.787
Measurement over pins according to DIN 3960 (mm)	[MdR.e/i]	22.384 / 22.334	-60.975 / -61.080
Measurement over 3 pins (axial) according to AGMA 2002 (mm)	[dk3A.e/i]	22.384 / 22.334	-60.975 / -61.080
Dimensions over 3 pins without clearance (mm)	[Md3R]	0.000	-60.763
Effective dimensions over 3 pins (mm)	[Md3R.e/i]	0.000 / 0.000	-60.951 / -61.057
Chordal tooth thickness (no backlash) (mm)	[sc]	1.972	1.287
Actual chordal tooth thickness (mm)	[sc.e/i]	1.918 / 1.888	1.217 / 1.177
Reference chordal height from da.m (mm)	[ha]	1.504	0.485
Tooth thickness (Arc) (mm)	[sn]	1.976	1.287
(mm)	[sn.e/i]	1.922 / 1.892	1.217 / 1.177
Backlash free center distance (mm)	[aControl.e/i]	-22.959 / -23.044	
Backlash free center distance, allowances (mm)	[jta]	-0.154 / -0.239	
dNf.i with aControl (mm)	[dNf0.i]	16.540	-66.220
Reserve (dNf0.i-dFf.e)/2 (mm)	[cF0.i]	-0.019	0.086
Tip clearance (mm)	[c0.i(aControl)]	0.133	0.121
Center distance allowances (mm)	[Aa.e/i]	0.011 / -0.011	
Circumferential backlash from Aa (mm)	[jtw_Aa.e/i]	0.008 / -0.008	
Radial clearance (mm)	[jrw.e/i]	0.249 / 0.144	
Circumferential backlash (transverse section) (mm)	[jtw.e/i]	0.205 / 0.117	
Normal backlash (mm)	[jnw.e/i]	0.192 / 0.110	
Torsional angle at entry with fixed output:			
Entire torsional angle (°)	[j.tSys]	1.3169 / 0.7536	

## 7. GEAR ACCURACY

----- GEAR 1 ----- GEAR 2 --

According to DIN 3961:1978

Accuracy grade	[Q-DIN3961]	6	6
Profile form deviation (μm)	[ff]	6.00	6.00
Profile slope deviation (μm)	[fHa]	5.00	5.00
Total profile deviation (μm)	[Ff]	8.00	8.00
Helix form deviation (μm)	[fbf]	4.00	4.00
Helix slope deviation (μm)	[fHb]	8.00	8.00
Total helix deviation (μm)	[Fb]	9.00	9.00
Normal base pitch deviation (μm)	[fpe]	7.00	7.00
Single pitch deviation (μm)	[fp]	7.00	7.00
Adjacent pitch difference (μm)	[fu]	8.00	9.00



Total cumulative pitch deviation (μm)	[Fp]	19.00	25.00
Sector pitch deviation over z/8 pitches (μm)	[Fpz/8]	12.00	15.00
Runout (μm)	[Fr]	14.00	16.00
Tooth Thickness Variation (μm)	[Rs]	8.00	10.00
Single flank composite, total (μm)	[Fi']	22.00	26.00
Single flank composite, tooth-to-tooth (μm)	[fi']	10.00	11.00
Radial composite, total (μm)	[Fi'']	17.00	20.00
Radial composite, tooth-to-tooth (μm)	[fi'']	6.00	8.00

According to DIN 58405:1972 (Feinwerktechnik):

Tooth-to-tooth composite error (μm)	[fi'']	6.00	8.00
Composite error (μm)	[Fi'']	18.00	22.00
Axis alignment error (μm)	[fp]	3.88	3.88
Flank direction error (μm)	[fbeta]	5.00	5.00
Runout (μm)	[Trk, Fr]	18.00	24.00

Axis alignment tolerances (recommendation acc. to ISO TR 10064-3:1996, Quality

6)

Maximum value for deviation error of axis (μm)	[fSigbet]	11.00 (Fb= 11.00)
Maximum value for inclination error of axes (μm)	[fSigdel]	22.00

## 8. ADDITIONAL DATA

Maximal possible center distance (eps_a=1.0)	[aMAX]	-22.126	
Mass (g)	[m]	18.78	210.32
Total mass (g)	[m]	229.10	
calculation without consideration of the exact tooth shape			
single gears ((da+df)/2...di) (kg*m²)	[TraeghMom]	1.046e-006	0.0002766
Torsional stiffness on input for stopped output:			
Torsional stiffness (MNm/rad)	[cr]	0.017	
Torsion when subjected to nominal torque (°)	[delcr]	0.162	
Mean coeff. of friction (acc. Niemann)	[mum]	0.167	
Wear sliding coef. by Niemann	[zetw]	0.835	
Gear power loss (W)	[PVZ]	2.904	
(Meshing efficiency (%))	[etaz]	98.336)	
Sound pressure level (according to Masuda, without contact analysis)	[dB(A)]	28.1	

## 9. MODIFICATIONS AND TOOTH FORM DEFINITION

Data for the tooth form calculation :

Data not available.

## 10. SERVICE LIFE, DAMAGE

Required safety for tooth root	[SFmin]	1.40	
Required safety for tooth flank	[SHmin]	1.00	
Service life (calculated with required safeties):			
System service life (h)	[Hatt]	13.829	
Tooth root service life (h)	[HFatt]	13.83	108.5
Tooth flank service life (h)	[HHatt]	4080	1.4e+004

Damage calculated on the basis of the required service life [H] ( 2000.0 h)

F1%	F2%	H1%	H2%
9999.99	1843.9904	49.0152	14.2903

Damage calculated on basis of system service life [Hatt] ( 13.8 h)

F1%	F2%	H1%	H2%
100.00	12.7499	0.3389	0.0988

**Calculation of the factors required to define reliability R(t) according to B. Bertsche with Weibull distribution; t in (h):**

$R(t) = 100 * \exp(-((t*fac - t_0)/(T - t_0))^b) \%$

Gear		fac	b	t0	T	R(H)%
1	Tooth root	2031	1.7	2.711e+004	4.166e+004	0.00
1	Tooth flank	2031	1.3	7.469e+006	3.558e+007	100.00
2	Tooth root	1710	1.7	1.79e+005	2.752e+005	0.00
2	Tooth flank	1710	1.3	2.157e+007	1.028e+008	100.00

Reliability of the configuration for required service life (%) 0.00 (Bertsche)

**REMARKS:**

- Specifications with [e/i] imply: Maximum [e] and Minimal value [i] with consideration of all tolerances
- Specifications with [m] imply: Mean value within tolerance
- For the backlash tolerance, the center distance tolerances and the tooth thickness deviation are taken into account. Shown is the maximal and the minimal backlash corresponding the largest resp. the smallest allowances
- The calculation is done for the operating pitch circle.
- Details of calculation method:
  - cg according to method B
  - KV according to method B
  - KHb, KFb according method C
  - KHa, KFa according to method B

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End of Report lines: 536

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